

# The Lifecycle of a Claim – A Walkthrough

### Presented by:

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### **Obligations of State Indemnity**

### Under Section 11 NTMA (Amendment) Act 2000, State Authorities must:

Report adverse incidents/claims to the State Claims Agency

Furnish all necessary and requested information and documentation to the State Claims Agency

Permit and assist the State Claims Agency to investigate adverse incidents/claims



### **Claims Management Mandate**

#### Where liable:

Settle claims expeditiously and economically

## Contributory or third-party negligence:

Endeavour to settle on appropriate and reasonable terms

## Where liability is fully disputed:

Contest using appropriate resources e.g. State and expert witnesses, all relevant documents, records



## The Lifecycle of a Claim





## **Key Roles**















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## 1. Claim Notification



### 1. Claim Notification

- Claims Manager assigned
- Claim reviewed and NIMS updated
- Acknowledge initial contact from claimant and requests any additional information
- Inform State Authority Nominated Liaison about the receipt of the claim



- ✓ Follow Claims Notification Procedure
- ✓ **Inform** relevant personnel in State Authority about the claim in line with your internal escalation procedures

### **Claim Notifications Procedure**



Forward the notification to us via <a href="mailto:stateclaims@ntma.ie">stateclaims@ntma.ie</a>:

 quote the NIMS reference number, if applicable



We will respond to the notification

 you may acknowledge the notification indicating that the claim is being managed by the State Claims Agency and that all further correspondence should be forwarded to us



We will assign a claims manager who will link with you to investigate the claim to assess liability



All information relating to the should be sent to us as soon as it is available e.g. report forms, witness statements, safety reports, CCTV footage







## 2. Claim Investigation



## 2. Claim Investigation

- Engage with State Authority
  Nominated Liaison to carry out detailed investigation into the claim
- Undertake detailed consultation with your State authority and any witnesses in relation to the claim
- Respond to queries, as appropriate, from the State authority



- ✓ Facilitate interviews with witnesses
- ✓ Gather relevant documents
- Organise and engage with detailed consultation about claim
- Respond to queries from Claims Manager
- Raise any queries on behalf of State Authority



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# 3. Claim Liability Determination



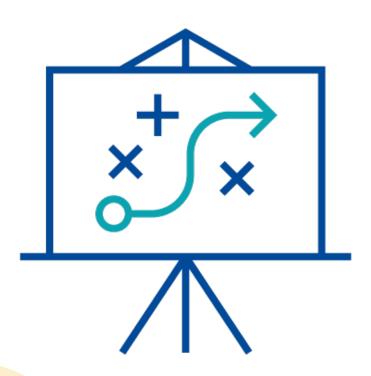
## 3. Claim Liability Determination

- Obtain any external independent experts, if relevant
- Prepare assessment of liability
- Decide appropriate claim resolution approach based on detailed investigation and assessment of liability
- Consider claim resolution approach including alternative dispute resolution (ADR)
- Liaise with State authority as required and respond to any queries from State authority





- Respond to queries from Claims Manager
- Raise any queries on behalf of State Authority



### Claims Strategy - what claims do we dispute?

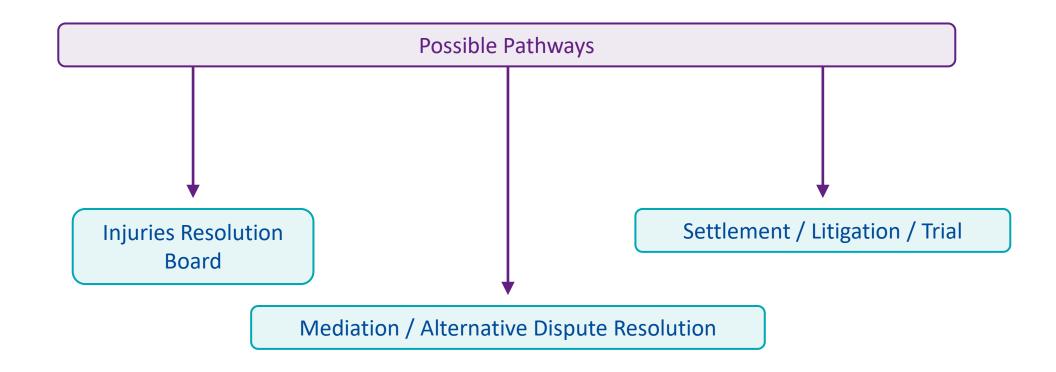
- Strong factual or engineering evidence
- Good documentation (procedures) and records (risk assessments, inspection checklists, evidence of training)
- Plaintiff was the author of his misfortune
- Evidence that injury did not occur where or in the manner alleged
- Non-State party was responsible for the accident
- Plaintiff's expectations unreasonable as to level of damages
- Precedent case legal point













### Injuries Resolution Board

- Liaise with State Authority Nominated
- Liaison as required form a view on claim
- IRB mediation process (see claims update)
- If SCA and plaintiff agree with IRB assessment, end of claim
- Where one party disagrees with IRB assessment, plaintiff progresses to litigation
- Update State authority and respond to any queries



- Respond to queries from Claims Manager
- Identify potential witnesses for interview
- **Gather** relevant documents



### Mediation / Alternative Dispute Resolution

- Usually mediation
- Parties attend with mediator and legal team to discuss claim
- Mediator brokers settlement between parties
- Confidential process
- Does not affect the litigation
- Where mediation is successful, end of claim
- Where unsuccessful parties prepare for trial



- ✓ Attend mediation
- Respond to queries from Claims Manager
- Raise any queries on behalf of State Authority



#### Settlement

- Enter settlement negotiations
- Liaise with State Authority as required and respond to any queries from State Authority
- Where negotiations are successful, finalise claim
- Where negotiations are unsuccessful, prepare for litigation/trial
- Liaise with State Authority Nominated Liaison as required and respond to any queries from State Authority



- Respond to queries from Claims Manager
- Identify potential witnesses for interview
- ✓ Gather relevant documents



### Litigation

- Personal Injury Summons
- Defence
- Affidavit of Verification
- Affidavit of Discovery
- Trial / Hearing
- Liaise with State Authority Nominated Liaison as required
- Respond to any queries from State Authority



- Identify relevant witnesses and documents
- ✓ Participate in Liability Consultation
- Review Defence and swear AOV

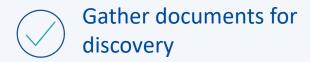


### **State Authority Participation in Litigation**













## 5. Claim Outcome



## 5. Claim Outcome

- Confirm claim outcome to State Authority
  Nominated Liaison
- Formally write to State authority in relation to outcome, in line with agreed procedures



- ✓ Acknowledge claim outcome and inform appropriate relevant stakeholders internally
- Raise any queries on behalf of State Authority





# 6. Claim Learning



## 6. Claim Learning

- May advise State authority of any relevant learning on claim
- May alert State Claims Agency Risk Manager of any relevant learning on claim



- ✓ **Liaise** with State Claims Agency Risk Manager
- ✓ Consider/analyse any learning from the claim internally
- Raise any queries on behalf of State authority